

L'action glaciaire



Extension des glaciers en Europe pendant les 2 dernières glaciations

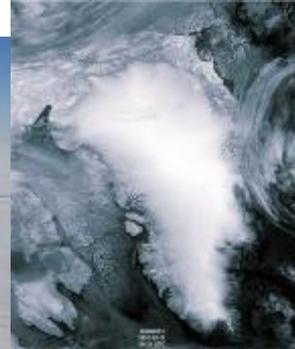
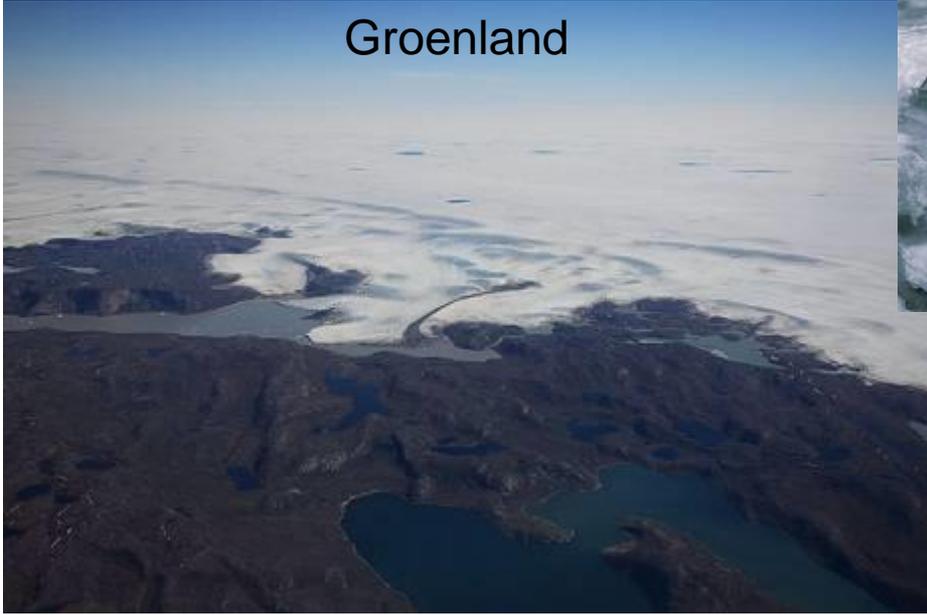
Calendrier du Quaternaire

Âges B.P.	Chronologie	Glaciations	Âges B.P.	Divisions Stratigraphiques	Chronologie
1 000	HOLOCENE	Post-Glaciaire	2 700	Subatlantique	HOLOCENE
10 000			PLEISTOCENE SUP.	WÜRM	
	8 000	Atlantique			
	9 000	Boréal			
10 300			10 700	Dryas III = Dryas récent	
50 000			11 700	Alleröd	
80 000		Intergl. Riss/Würm	12 200	Dryas II	
100 000			13 200	Bölling	
120 000			15 000	Dryas I = Dryas ancien	
200 000	PLEISTOCENE MOY.	RISS			
300 000			Int. M/R		
350 000			MINDEL		
400 000			700 000	Int. G/M	
500 000	PLEISTOCENE INF.	GÜNZ			
600 000			Interglaciaire Donau/Günz		
700 000					
800 000					
900 000					
1 000 000					
1 100 000					
1 200 000					
1 300 000					
1 400 000					
1 500 000					
1 600 000					
1 700 000					
1 800 000	TERTIAIRE				

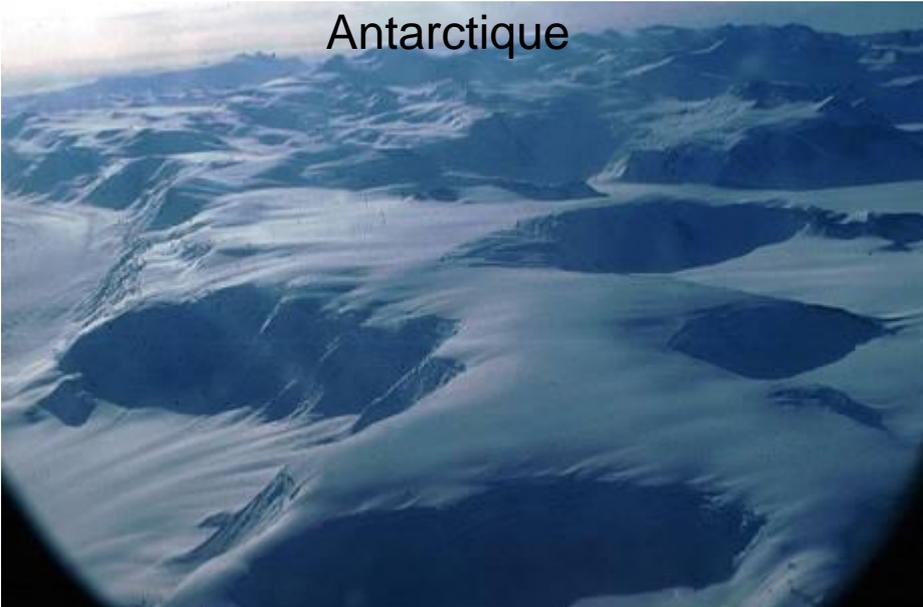


Inlandsis

Groenland



Antarctique



Calottes locales

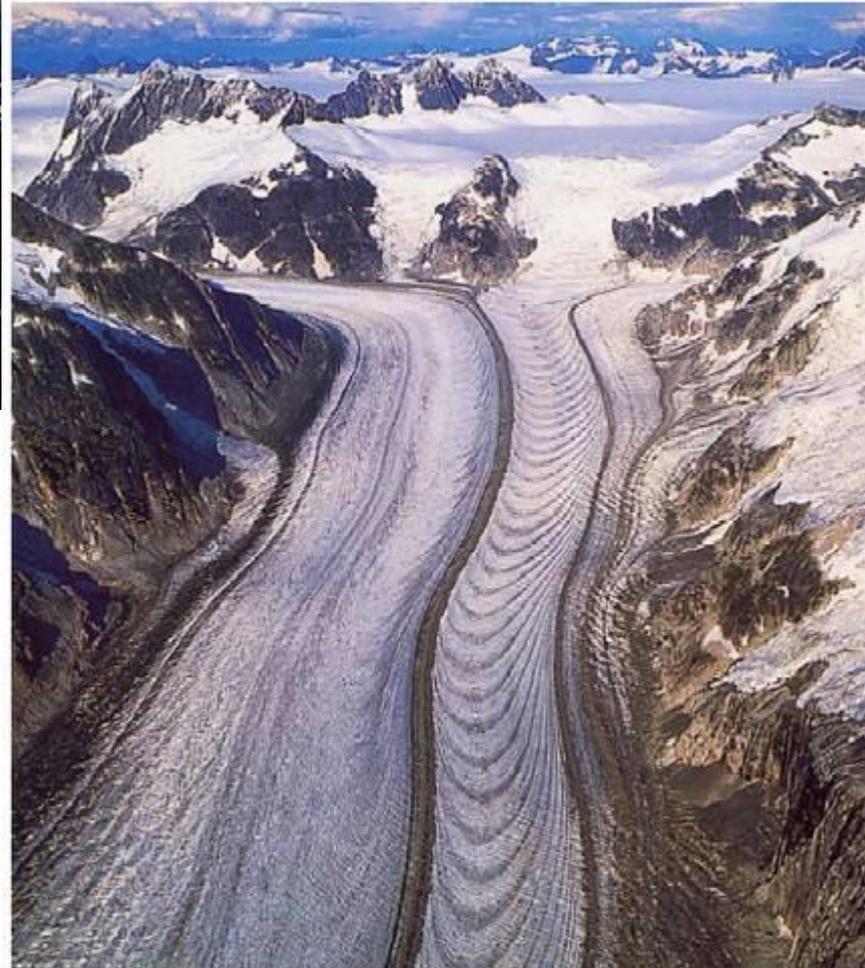


Vatnajokull, Islande





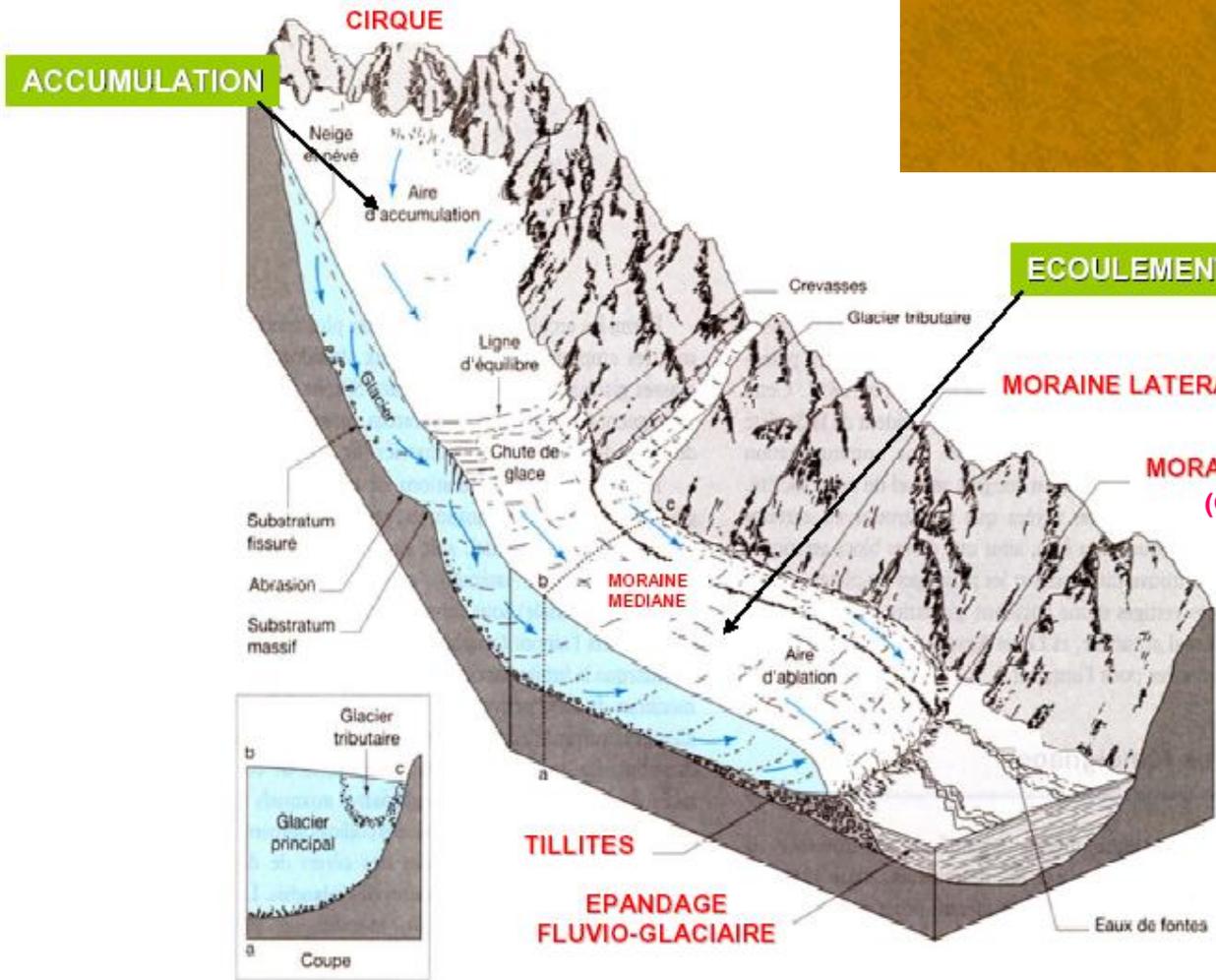
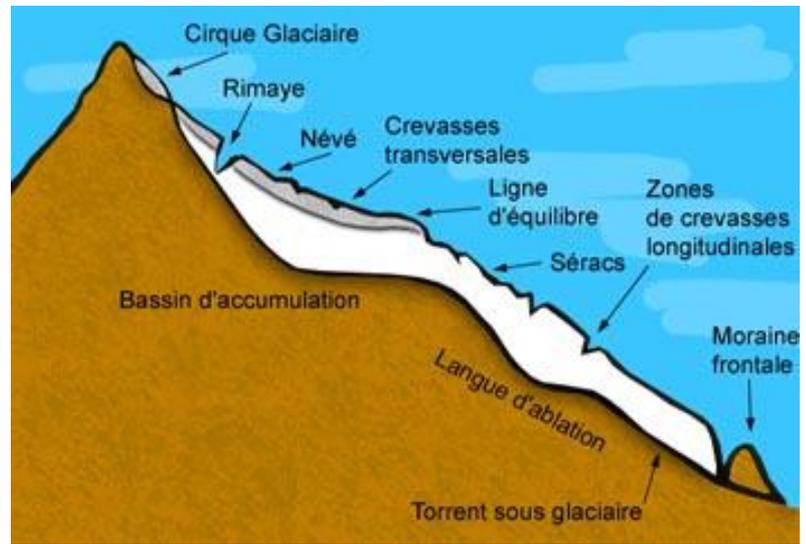
Glaciers de vallée

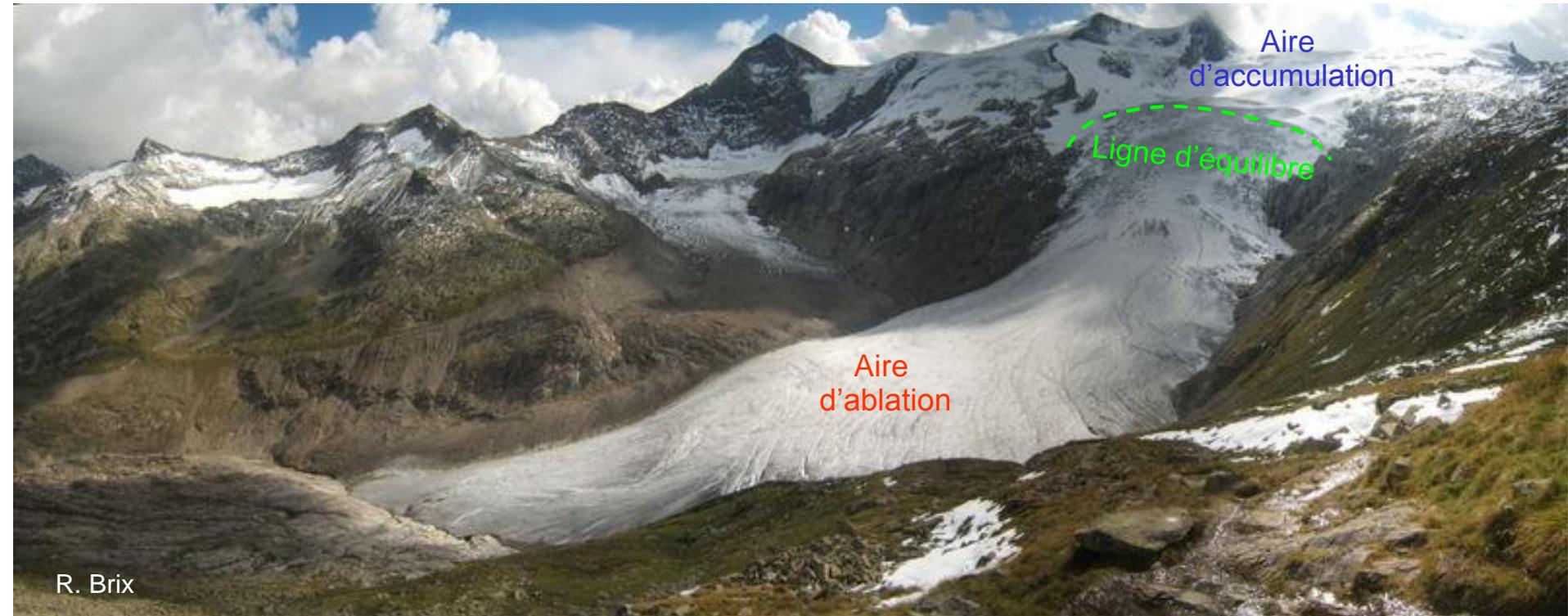


Glaciers de piémont



Alaska





R. Brix

Glacier Schlatenkees, Autriche

Glaciers rocheux



Morphologie après retrait du glacier

Le glacier du Rhône (Suisse)

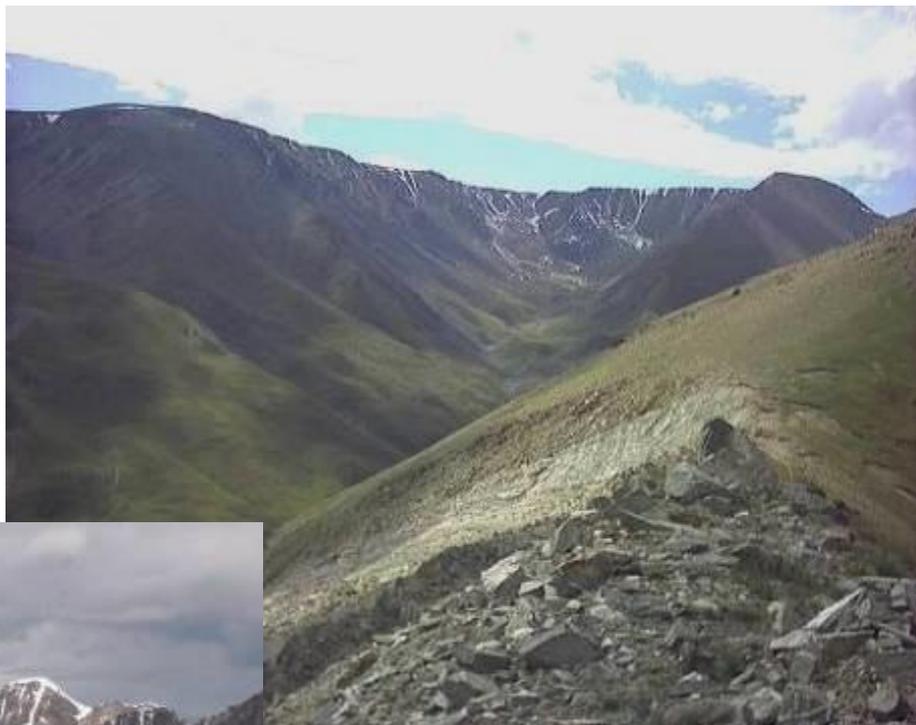
1850



Aujourd'hui



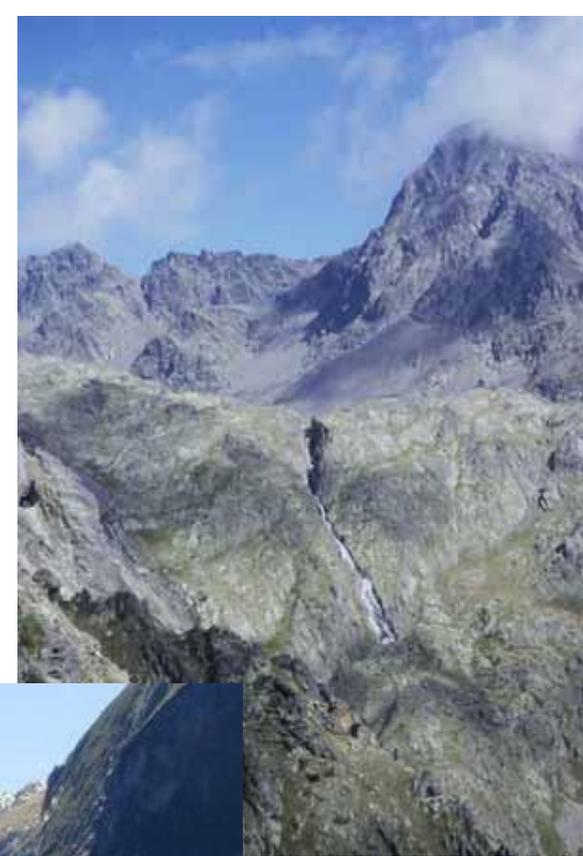
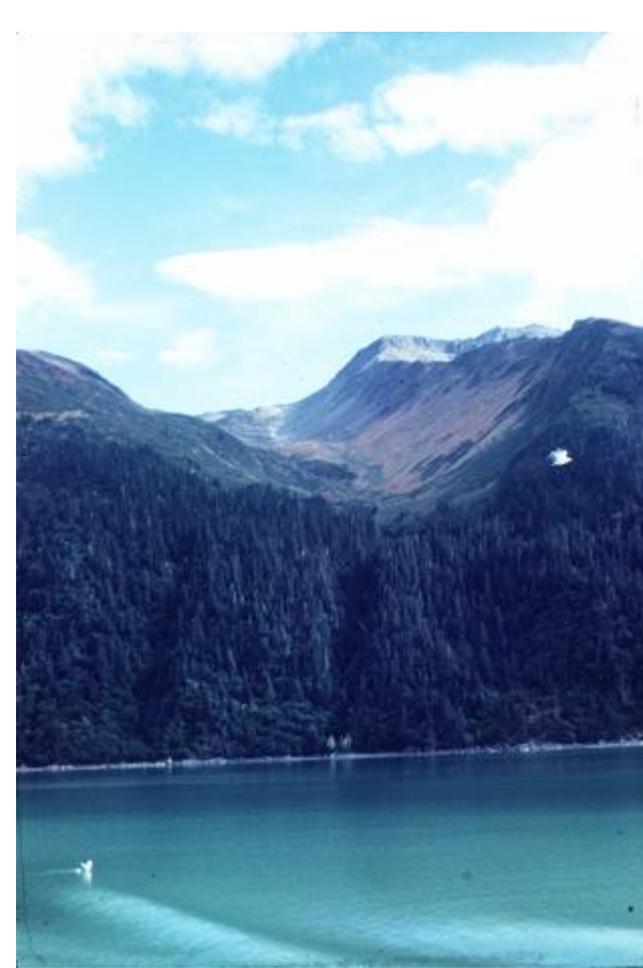
Cirques glaciaires



Vallées en auge (mais pas que...)



**Vallées suspendues,
gradins de confluence et
gorges de raccordement**



Lacs de surcreusement (Ombilics et verrous)



Mercantour



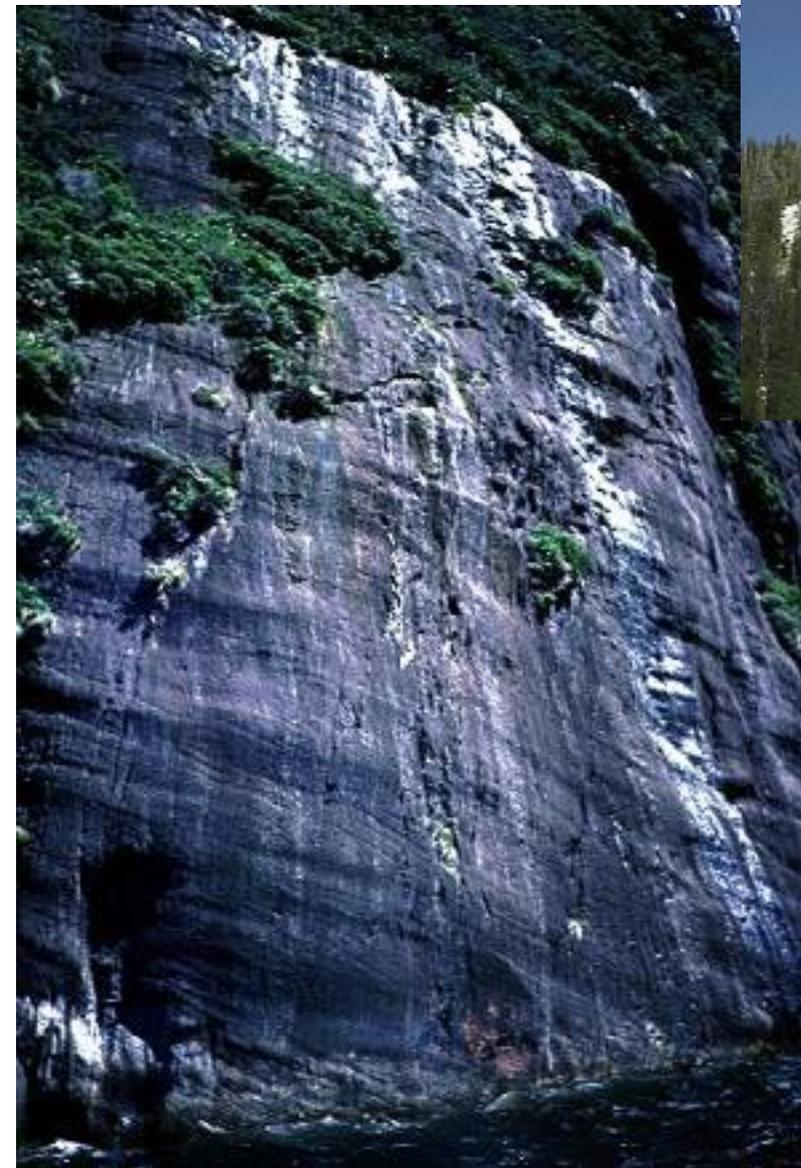
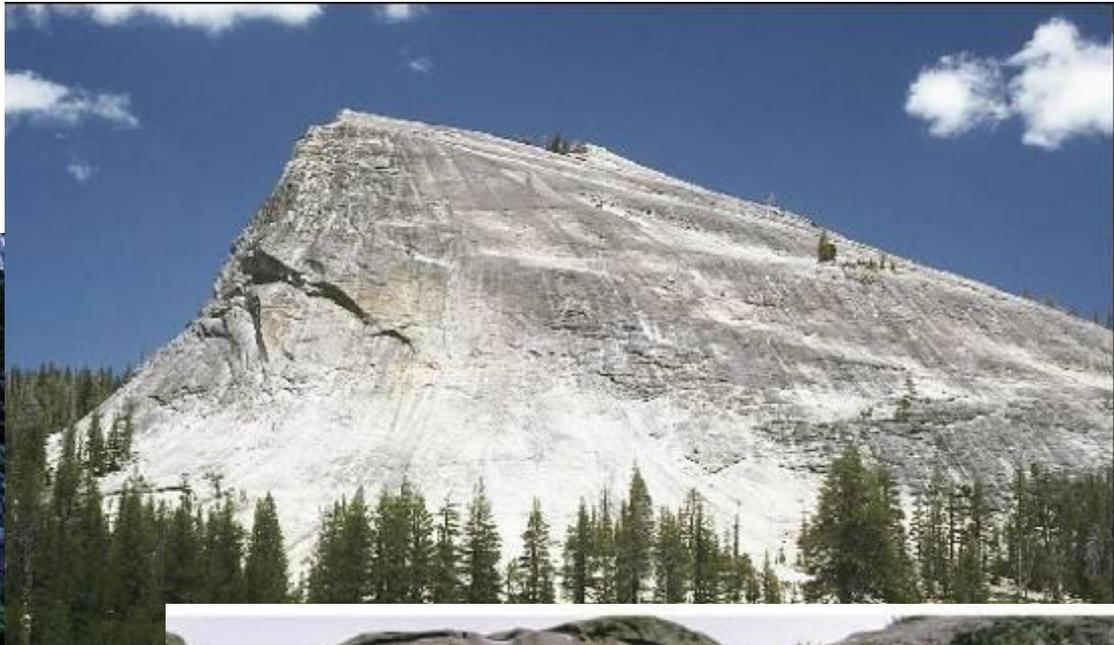
Massif du Mont Blanc



Stries et roches moutonnées









Dépôts

Moraines de fond, latérales, et frontales





Alpes



Mongolie

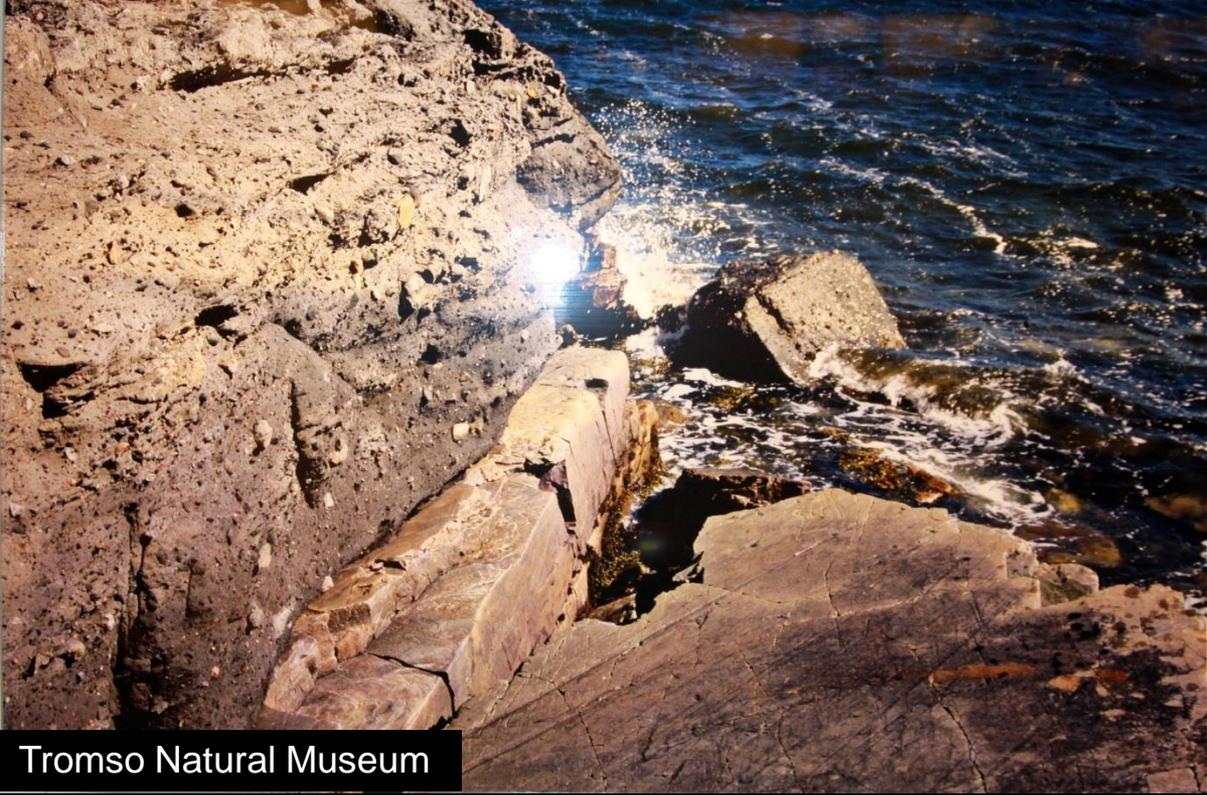


Islande

Université de Liège







Tromso Natural Museum

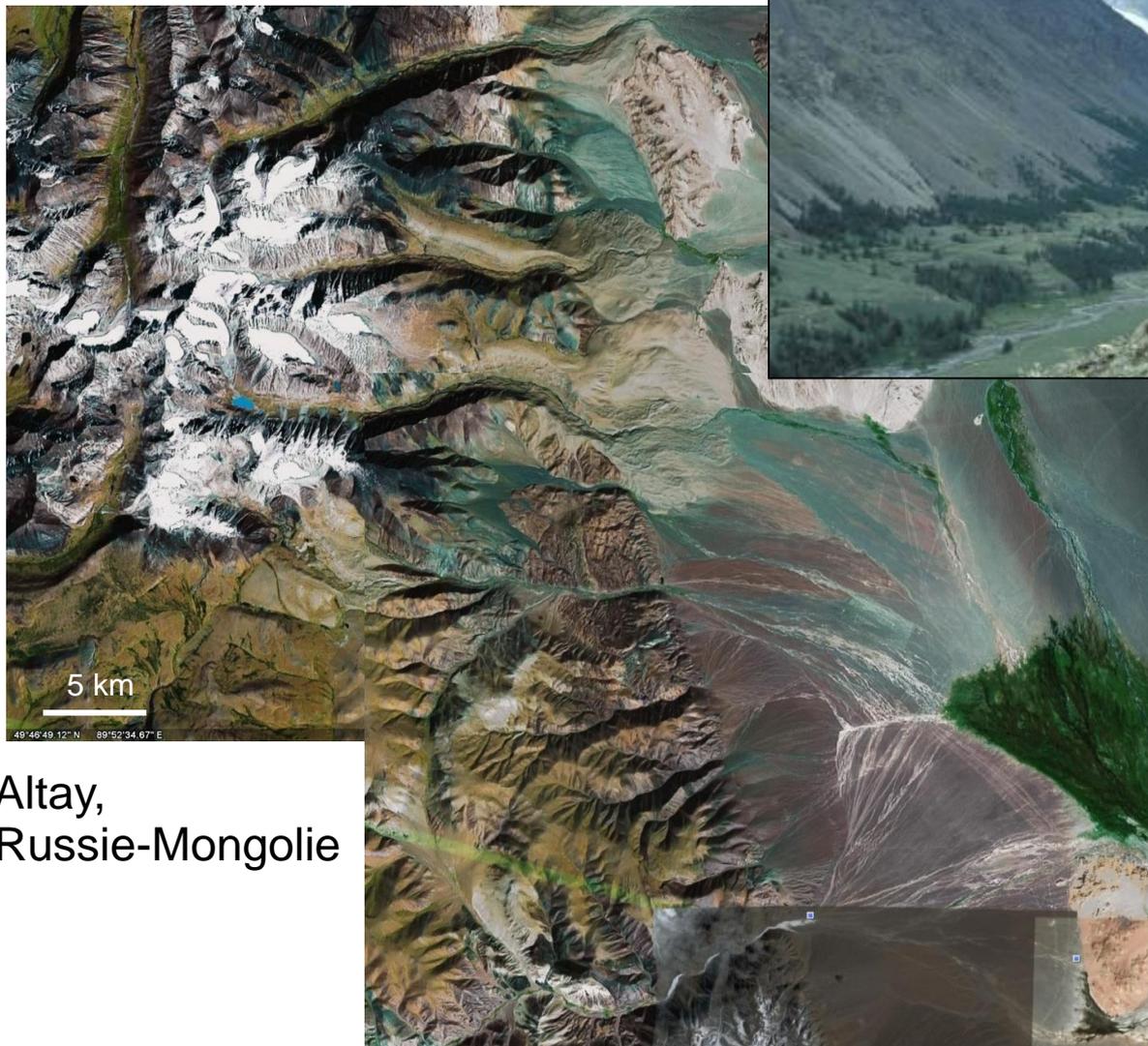




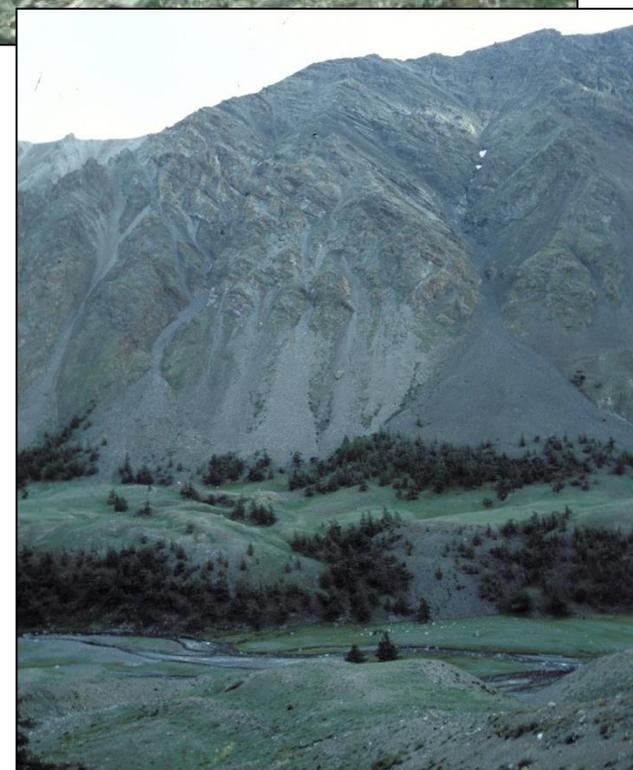
Photo: S. Arzhannikov



Glaciaire vs fluviatile : Morphologies des dépôts



Altay,
Russie-Mongolie



Fjords de Norvège



Lacs de barrage morainique

Maggiore



Garda

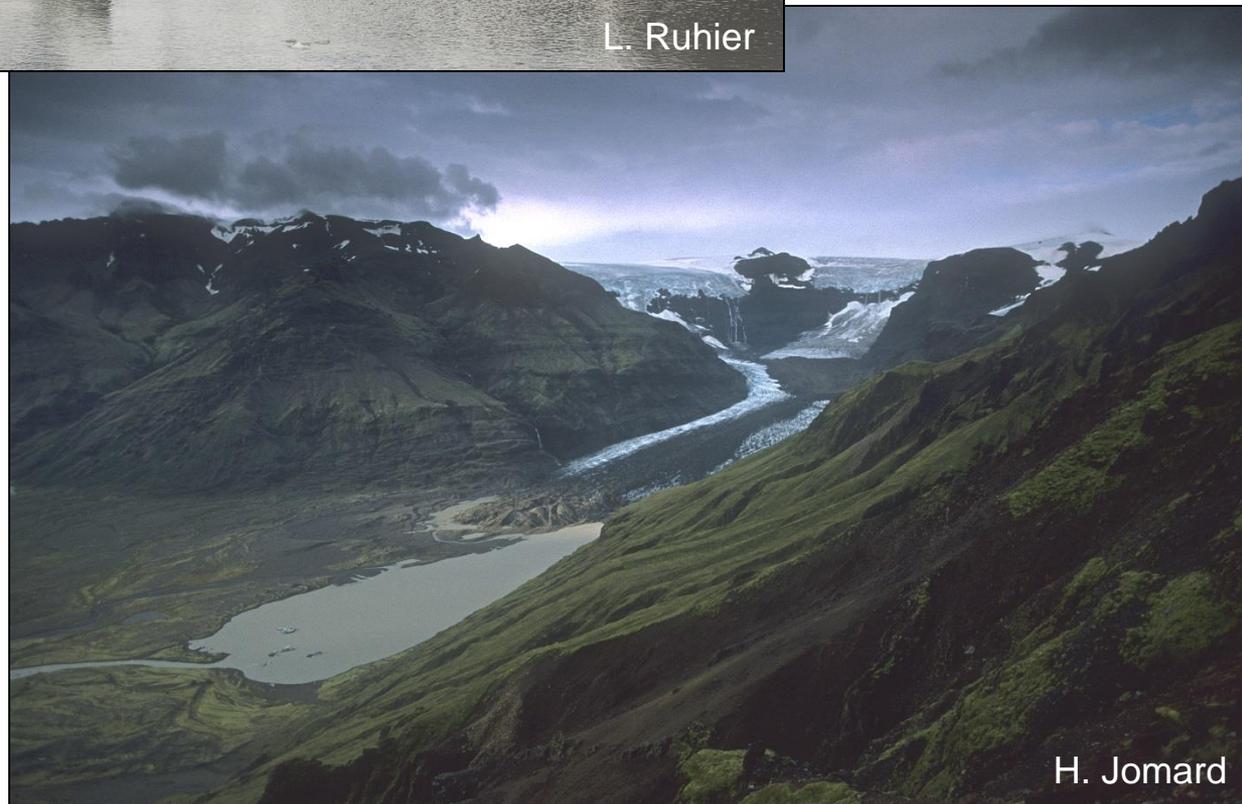
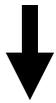


10 km

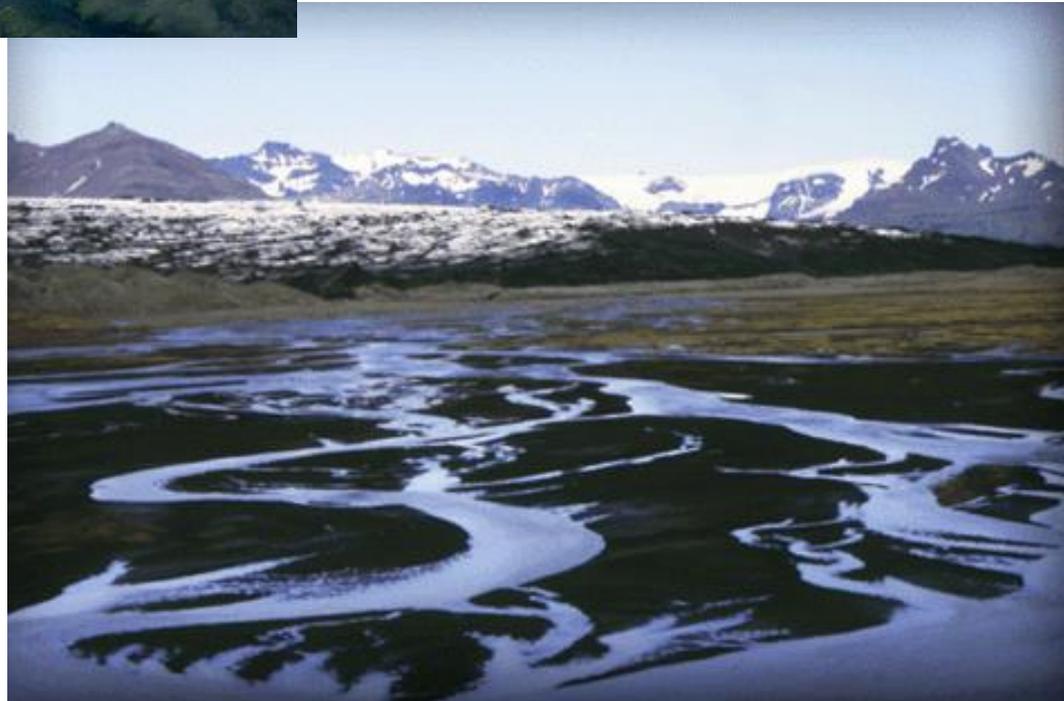
Deltas



Dropstones



Épandages fluvio-glaciaires (Sandur)



Terrasses de kame



C. Beaudevin

Vallée de Miage

Pigne d'Arolla, Suisse



J. Parker

Tasman glacier, N. Zélande



M. Hambrey

Kettles



Photographe: Pierre Beaubien

Tasman glacier, Nouvelle Zélande



Cincinnati University

Hébertville, Québec

Blocs erratiques





Environnements périglaciaires

Les loess : dépôts éoliens sableux à granulométrie très fine (2-50 microns)



W. Huff

Matunaska Valley, Alaska

Saxonie-Anhalt,
Allemagne



N. Neuheiser, UFZ



Luochuan, Chine

D. D. Rousseau

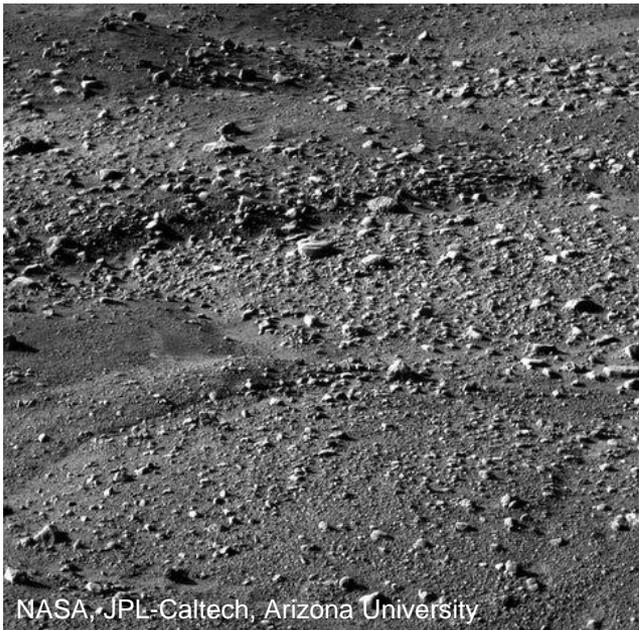
Sols polygonaux



Vallon de Réchy, Suisse

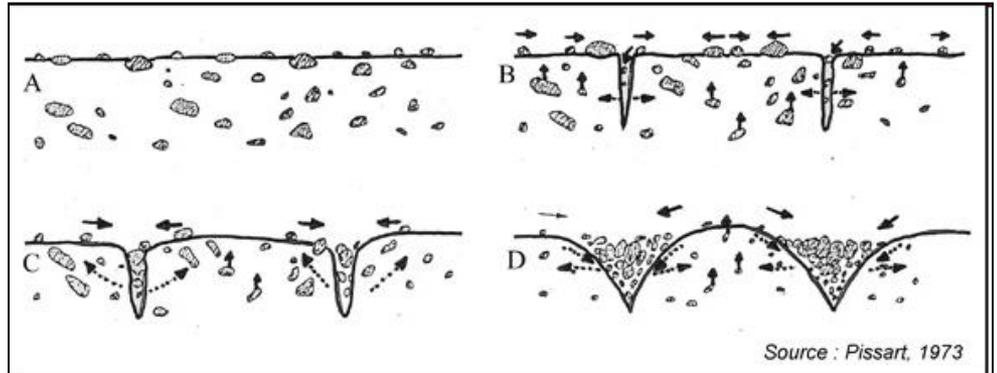


Vallée des Lacs de Chambeyron



NASA, JPL-Caltech, Arizona University

Mars



Source : Pissart, 1973

Cryoturbation

